Contents

A Theory of the Attributes, Benefits, and Causes of Leisure Experience
Howard E. A. Tinsley and Diane J. Tinsley 1

Leisure and Social Class: Some Neglected Theoretical Considerations
Don Dawson 47

Human Responses to Encounters with Wildlife in Urban Parks
Ronald E. Dick and John C. Hendee 63

Research Note

The Group Representative Bias: Another Look
Stephen M. Holland, Anthony J. Fedler, and Robert B. Ditton 79

Reviews

Book Reviews 93

Books Received 101

Of Time, Work, and Leisure Revisited
H. Douglas Sessoms 107

Freedom in the Experience of Leisure
William Harper 115

Evaluating Goodness of Fit in Nonlinear Recreation Demand Models
George L. Peterson and Daniel J. Stynes 131

Multiple Determinants of Satisfaction from a Specific Waterfowl Hunting Trip
Jerry J. Vaske, Anthony J. Fedler, and Alan R. Graefe 149

Recreation and Fire Management: Public Concerns, Attitudes, and Perceptions
Jonathan G. Taylor, Hanna J. Cortner, Philip D. Gardner,

Terry C. Daniel, Malcolm J. Zwolinski, and Edwin H. Carpenter 167

Adolescent Participation in Leisure Activities: "The Less, the More" or "the More, the More"?
Wendy L. Willits and Fern K. Willits 189

Reviews

Review Essays 207

Book Review 219

Introductory Comments

Coastal Recreation: An Emerging Area of Managerial Concern and Research Opportunity
Robert B. Ditton and Marc L. Miller 223

Threats to Coastal National Parks: A Technique for Establishing Management Priorities
Robert H. Becker, F. Dominic Dottavio, and Nancy L. Menning 241

Using a Social Carrying Capacity Model to Estimate the Effects of Marina Development at the Apostle Islands National Lakeshore
Thomas A. Heberlein, Geraldine E. Alfano, and Laurie H. Ervin 257

Situational and Subjective Determinants of Satisfaction in Marine Recreational Fishing
Alan R. Graefe and Anthony J. Fedler 275

Recreational Behavior of Onshore and Offshore Oil Industry Employees in Newfoundland, Canada
Richard W. Butler and David C. Smith 297

The Role of Cultural Context in the Development of Low-Capital Ocean Leisure Activities
Jeffrey C. Johnson and Michael K. Orbach 319

Citizen and Administrator Perspectives of Equity in the Delivery of Park Services
Bruce E. Wicks and John L. Crompton 341

A Theory of Substitutability of Leisure Behavior
Seppo E. Iso-Ahola 367

Energy and Outdoor Recreation: A Review and Assessment of the Literature
Richard S. Converse and Gary E. Machlis..... 391

Factors Associated with Hunter Retrieval of Deer Hit by Arrows and Shotgun Slugs
Edward E. Langenau, Jr..... 417

Book Reviews 439